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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/471/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E4_B8_93_E4_c67_471852.htm Not too many decades ago it seemed “ obvious ” both to the general public and to sociologists that modern society has changed people ’ s natural relations, loosed their responsibilities __1__ to kins (亲戚) and neighbors, and substituted in their place __2__ for superficial relationships with passing acquaintances. __3__ However, in recent years a growing body of research has revealed that the “ obvious ” is not true. It seems that if you are acity resident, you typically know a smaller proportion of yourneighbors than you if you are a resident of a smaller community. __4__ But, for the most part, this fact has a few significant consequences. __5__ It does not necessarily follow that if you know few of yourneighbors you will know no one else. Even in very large cities, people maintain close social ties withinsmall, private social worlds. Indeed, the number and quality ofmeaningful relationship do not differ between more and less urban __6__ people. Small-town residents are more involved with kin than do big __7__ city residents. Yet city dwellers compensate by developing friendships with people who share similar interests and activities. Urbanism mayproduce a different style of life, but the quality of life does notdiffer between town and city. Or are residents of large communities __8__ any likely to display psychological symptoms of stress or alienation __9__ than are residents of smaller communities. However, city dwellers do worry more about crime, and this leads

them to a distrust for strangers. __10__ 答案及解析:1.loosed改为loosened尽管loose也可作及物动词，但它的含义是“松开，解开，发射，释放”等具象的含义，在这里语义不符，而loosen则往往与tie、control、discipline、restriction这样的词连用表示抽象含义。2.kins改为kin kin是集体名词，用单数表达复数概念，相当于relatives，另外，kin作主语的话，谓语动词也应用复数形式。（记得上次的machinery么，也是这个改法）3.去掉for在substitute A for B的用法中，for引导的是被代替项而不是代替项。4.(than you)^ do两个比较分句如果谓语部分相同则可以省略后一个分句的谓语，或者用do来代替。5.去掉a 6.relationship改为relationships Relationship既可以作可数名词又可以作不可数名词。由于前面有the number of这样分词修饰，这里relationship应该当作可数名词。7.do改为are两个比较分句的谓语动词应该同是be involved，如果将后一个比较分句里的动词部分省略，保留下来的也应该是be动词，而不是do。8.or改为nor前句话是否定结尾的，本句也应是否定的含义。9.likely改为likelier由于有than出现，这里是一个比较句。10.for改为of distrust后往往跟of，不跟for，如：a distrust of the media。 It does not necessarily follow that if you know few of your neighbors you will know no one else.这话初看有点别扭。follow有这么个意思，：必然是...的后果，必然有...后果，所以这里大概意思是：不认识什么邻居并不意味着你也不认识其他人。例如：He is good， it does not follow that he is wise。

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