

考研英语冲刺30天第6天：抓住基础 词句为先 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/389/2021_2022__E8_80_83_E7_A0_94_E8_8B_B1_E8_c73_389451.htm

第六天：抓住基础 词句为先---核心词组篇之一 在复习考研英语的时候，许多同学只注意记单词，很少花时间熟悉词组。这是复习的一个误区，也是学习的一个误区。后果之一是句子中的词都认识，但是无法理解其意思，或者自以为明白了，其实理解的意思是错的。套用英语里的一句话，叫做“不熟悉词组所造成的危害再怎么说不为过”。下面以2005年考研英语阅读部分第一篇文章首段为例：Everybody loves a fat pay rise. Yet pleasure at your own can vanish if you learn that a colleague has been given a bigger one. Indeed, if he has a reputation for slacking, you might even be outraged. Such behavior is regarded as “all too human”, with the underlying assumption that other animals would not be capable of this finely developed sense of grievance. But a study by Sarah Brosnan and Frans de Waal of Emory University in Atlanta, Georgia, which has just been published in Nature, suggests that it is all too monkey, as well. 文中的黑体（系本文作者所加）代表的是同一个词组：all too（非常，太）。如果不认识这个词组，对原文的理解就会打折扣，而对于文章后面的问题（正确答案为[B]）也难以驾驭：The statement “it is all too monkey” (Last line, Paragraph 1) implies that [A] monkeys are also outraged by slack rivals. [B] resenting unfairness is also monkeys’ nature. [C] monkeys, like humans, tend to be jealous of each other. [D] no animals other than monkeys can develop such emotions. 无独有偶

，这一年阅读部分第四篇文章的第一题的正确答案也包含all too这个词组。 According to McWhorter, the decline of formal English [A] is inevitable in radical education reforms. [B] is but all too natural in language development. [C] has caused the controversy over the counter-culture. [D] brought about changes in public attitudes in the 1960s. 由上可知，熟悉词组的意义重大。小至考试，大至学习，成毁有时系于小小的词组。为何如此？理由是词组为语言中已结晶的一部分，很难由其中的单词判断其准确意思。鉴于此，必须下大功夫熟悉这两天列出的核心词组。注意：这些词组是按年总结的，不按字母顺序。今天的结束语是美国英语中的一个表达法：six of one and half a dozen of the other（半斤八两字面意思是“一个六个，另一个半打”）。核心词组（1994-2000）interfere with 干扰 break down 中断，出故障 at all 完全，根本 cast light on 使明白，阐明 by contrast 与之相反，与...形成对比的是 be marked by 特点是，以...为特点 coupled with 加上；与...相结合 respond to 对...作出反应 in response to 作为对...的反应 on the horizon 即将来临的 keep track of 记录，跟上...的进展 be aware of 意识到，知道 pass on to 传递给 adapt...to 使...适应 profit from 从...获益 there and then 在当时当地，当场，立即 account for 说明（原因等），占（比例等）how come 为何，...是怎么回事 begin with 始于 in the long run 从长远来看，最终 be bound to 注定，必定 know of 知道，了解 apart from 除了；分开 live up to 实现，做到 touch on 提及，涉及 turn to...for 向...请教或求助 in dispute 处于争议中，在争论中 such...as to 如此...以致 used to 过去常常 bring about 引起，带来 in the long term 从长远来看 pass away 消失；逝

世 take to适应；对...作出反应 as yet到目前为止 be based on以...为基础 stand for代表 turn back折回，返回；改变做法 play one's part起作用 on the part of就...来说；在...一边 be true of对...适用，符合 as well也 on the grounds of基于...理由，根据 lie in在于 associated with与...有关系，与...相联系 come to...开始，逐渐 take off开始，开始流行；起飞 at the mercy of任凭...的摆布，完全受...的支配 in return for作为对...的回报 stop short of差一点就... preside over主持，主管 on average平均，一般而言 give thought to考虑 attach to贴上，系上；使附属，使依恋 apply to适用；应用 long for渴望 in danger of有...危险，受到...威胁 in common共有，共同；共用 play a role发挥作用 make up构成 on the contrary与之相反 with respect to相对于；关于，至于 hold...liable for让...对...负责 have one's way自主行事，随心所欲 access to进入，接近 think highly of对...评价很高 resort to求助于，诉诸 look back回顾 argue for支持；论证 on behalf of代表 aim at目的在于，瞄准 in any case无论如何，在任何情况下 a host of众多，大量 be opposed to反对 call for要求在 practice在实践中，实际上 carry out执行，实现 discriminate against歧视 in favor of支持，赞同 at the heart of位于...的中心 attribute...to将...归因于 yield to让位于，屈服于 take advantage of利用 compared to与...相比；比作 ignorant of对...无知，不知道... find out弄清 with regard to关于；就...而论 in brief简而言之 speed up加速 typical of是...的典型特征 come of age成年 worthy of值得 at an end完结；耗尽 follow from由...产生，由...推断 as usual像往常一样，照例 not so much...as...与其说...不如说 in short简而言之 derive...from从...中获得（或产生） at the

expense of以...为代价 depend on取决于 compensate for 弥补，
补偿，赔偿 to some extent在一定程度上 in detail详细地 from
time to time不时，有时 related to与...有关 as opposed to与...相
对（或相反），而不是 deal with处理 give rise to导致，产生
consent to同意，默认 at the outset一开始 equivalent to 等于，与
...等值 in turn又；依次，轮流 in action在起作用；在积极活动
中 look into观测；调查 at once同时，一起；立刻 conform to符
合，顺应；遵守 arise from由...引起，由...产生 in general 一般
，通常 identify...with把...与...等同起来 equate...with...将...等
同于... be bound up with与...密切相关 rest upon依赖 set up建立
owing to由于 be exposed to接触，暴露于...中 put...into effect实
行，生效 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详
细请访问 www.100test.com