

识破高考英语阅读题中的命题陷阱 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/204/2021_2022__E8_AF_86_E7_A0_B4_E9_AB_98_E8_c65_204139.htm 命置高考英语阅读理解

解题时，命题人常常会给出一些与所给篇章中的原文原句相似或完全一样的选项，同学们很容易把这类选项当作正确选项。实际上，它们未必就是正确选项，而且很有可能是命题人利用学生做题习惯和急躁心态所设置的最强干扰项。它们有可能与原文原句所表达的意义不一致，或与命题题干所要求的内容不相符。设置此类陷阱主要有以下三种方法：-貌似相同，实则不同 高考阅读理解题中所给出的有些选项，看起来与原文中的某个句子十分相似，但由于命题人在提供选项时已经换掉了其中的部分文字，使得该选项的内容与原文原句所表达的意义产生了很大的不同，该选项不能作为正确选项。而真正的正确选项虽然与原文原句所使用的词语或句式不尽相同，却能够正确表达原文内容。例如：(2003年北京春，A篇)Last summer I went through a training program and became a literacy volunteer(扫盲志愿者).The training I received，though excellent，did not tell me how it was to work with a real student，however.When I began to discover what other peoples lives were like because they could not read，I realized the true importance of reading..... 这篇阅读理解后有这样一道题：What did the author do last summer？ A.She worked in the supermarket. B.She helped someone to read and write. C.She gave single mothers the help they needed D.She went to a training program to help a literacy volunteer. D选项与原文中划线部分内容看起来十分相似，但

是由于命题人对黑体字部分的替换，使得选项所表达的内容(她参加了一个培训班，来帮助扫盲志愿者)和原文原句所表达的内容(她参加了一个培训班，成了一名扫盲志愿者)已经完全不同，所以，该选项不是正确选项。而真正的正确选项是B。虽然我们不能从原文中找到和B选项一样的句子，但它却正确表达了一个扫盲志愿者的工作内容。 -一字之差，意义相反

高考阅读理解题的命题人，常使用原文原句中所使用词语的反义词，使所给选项，看似表达原文意义，而实际上却与原文意义相反。比如：(2002北京春，B篇).....First, the radioactive material must travel from its place of production to the power station. Although the power stations themselves are strongly built, the containers used for the transport of the materials are not. Normally, only two methods of transport are in use, namely road or rail. Unfortunately, both of these may have an effect on the general public, since they are sure to pass near or even through heavily populated areas..... 这篇阅读理解后的一道题中有这样一个选项：Its unusual for radioactive materials to be transported across land. 这个选项中由于unusual一词的使用，使选项意义与原文中划线部分的意思正好相反。如果选项中使用usual一词，这个选项就与原文意义一致了。 -使用only, not...at all, absolutely等词，使选项内容过于绝对化

在做高考阅读理解题时，要注意选项中only, not...at all, absolutely等表示绝对意义的词的使用，含有这类词的选项往往因其意义过于绝对化而与原文中所表达的相关内容不一致。例如：(2005辽宁，D篇).....The fact that most of these young people have go to Europeanized or Americanized societies makes it unlikely that they

will hold as tightly to the value of duty as they should have if they had not left their countries..... 这篇阅读理解后的一道题中有这样一个选项：If young people go abroad, they do not hold to the value of duty at all.原文的意思是这些人对老人的责任心不强，而选项的意思则成了这些人对老人一点责任心都没有。-虽为原文原句，但答非所问(2006山东，B篇).....The emotional center of Love is Bill Cosey, the former owner and host of the shabby Coseys Hotel and Resort in Silk, North Carolina, described in the novel as “the best and best-known vacation spot for colored folk on the East Coast.” We get to know Cosey through the memories of five women who survive and love him: his granddaughter, his widow, two former employees, and a homeless young girl..... The novel Love mainly describes_____. A.the best-known vacation spot for colored folk on the East Coast B.the life of an outstanding black family under slavery C.the miserable experience of the five women in Harlem D.the memories of five women about Bill Cosey A选项虽然可以在原文中找到(划线部分)，但是由于它不是小说的主要内容，不能回答题干提出的问题，所以不能作为正确选项。在做高考阅读理解题时，不能仅凭某个选项与原文原句相似或一样就不假思索，草率做出决定。这类选项有可能是正确选项也有可能是命题陷阱。识破命题陷阱并不是很难的事，只要克服考试时的紧张、浮躁的情绪，仔细审题，认真思考就可以选出正确的答案。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com